

Index of Persons

- Aaron, Saint, 257–58, 318
Adams, Douglas, 31
Adelius of Lincoln, 258
Adomnán, Saint, 298, 300–01, 304, 306
Adrian IV, Pope, 555
Áed Find, King of Dál Riata, 331, 369
Áed Findliath, King of Ailech, 374
Áed mac Cináeda, 371–72
Ælfgifu, wife of King Æthelred, 446, 457, 459
Ælfgifu, wife of King Cnut, 451, 453, 455–58
Ælfgifu, wife of King Eadwig, 420–21
Ælfred (Alfred the Great), King of Wessex, 13, 335, 343, 353, 355, 361, 387–88, 391–403, 405, 407, 409, 418, 426–27, 442, 451–52, 479, 563
Ælfred (son of King Æthelred and Queen Emma), 451, 456–57, 479, 483–84
Ælfric of Eynsham, 338, 432
Ælfric, Ealdorman, 426–27
Ælfsgive, Archbishop of Canterbury, 421
Ælle, founder of Sussex, 309, 311, 345
Ælle, King of Deira, 308
Ælle, usurper of Northumbria, 391
Æscwine, founder of Essex, 309
Æthelbald of Mercia, 331, 352, 355
Æthelbald of Wessex, 386–87, 389
Æthelbald, brother of King Ælfred, 400
Æthelberht, King of Kent, 309, 320–21, 333, 335, 387
Æthelberht, King of Wessex, 387, 389, 391
Æthelburg of Kent, 322
Æthelfirth, Archbishop of Canterbury, 616
Æthelfirth, King of Bernicia and Deira, 308
Æthelflaed of Mercia, 403–07, 413, 419, 442
Æthelheard of Wessex, 352
Æthelhelm, Archbishop of Canterbury, 407, 419
Æthelhelm, son of Æthelred of Wessex, 403
Æthelred (the Unready), King of England, 422–48, 432, 436, 446–54, 456, 478
Æthelred I of East Anglia, 353
Æthelred II of East Anglia, 353
Æthelred II of Mercia, Ealdorman, 397, 403–04
Æthelred of Wessex, 391–92, 403
Æthelric, King of Bernicia, 308
Æthelstan of Mercia, 329
Æthelstan, King of Wessex, 335, 402–03, 407–19, 253 426–27, 437, 442, 444, 474, 479, 520
Æthelstan, son of Æthelwulf, 386, 400
Æthelweard of Wessex, 452–53
Æthelweard, historian, 361, 415
Æthelwold, Bishop, 420, 422–23
Æthelwold, son of Æthelred of Wessex, 403–04
Æthelwulf, King of Wessex, 356, 386–89, 394
Agricola, 145, 161, 173, 179, 199, 205–10, 214, 218–21, 226, 237, 239–40, 243, 245, 412, 522
Aidan, Saint, 323
Ailill Molt of the Uí Néill, 293
Airgallia (clan), 293
Alain of Brittany (Alan Twistedbeard), 413
Alban, Saint, 257
Albert, Prince, 338, 341, 563
Albinus, Decimus Clodius, 216–17
Alcuin, 351, 355, 362
Alemanni (tribe), 267–68, 273–75
Alexander I of Scotland, 528, 543

- Alexander II of Scotland, 532, 536
 Alexander II, Pope, 493–94, 508
 Alexander III of Scotland, 536, 548
 Alexander III, Pope, 477
 Alhfrið, King of Northumbria, 323, 325
 Allectus, 269
 Alphege, Archbishop of Canterbury, 447
 Alpín MacEchdach, King of Dál Riata, 368
 Ambrosius Aurelianus, 288–89
 Amlaíb Conung (Amlaíb mac Gofraid; Olaf Guthfrison), 369–71, 383–84, 414–16, 436–37, 439
 Amlaíb Cuarán (Amlaíb mac Sitric; Olaf Sigtryggsson), 13, 416–17, 434, 469, 474–75
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 272
 Anarawd, son of Rhodri Mawr, 445, 476–77
 Andrew of Wyntoun, 371–72
 Angles (tribe), 9, 285, 287, 307–8, 313, 315–17, 319, 330, 332, 335, 370, 384, 415, 492
 Anna, King of East Anglia, 325
 Antoninus, Pius, Roman Emperor, 214
 Aristotle, 172
 Arne, Thomas, 396
 Arnulf of Montgomery, 540, 551
 Arthgal ap Dyfnwal, King of Strathclyde, 370
 Arthur, King, 289–92, 563
 Asser, 353, 355, 391–94, 396, 402
 Atrebates (tribe), 188–90, 223, 226, 230
 Aubrey, John, 7, 182
 Augustine, Saint, 309, 311, 319–21
 Augustus, Roman Emperor, 194
 Auisle mac Gofraid, 369
 Aurelian, Roman Emperor, 268
 Avienus, 40, 137, 140–41
 Bacsecg, 392
 Baldwin V or Flanders, 481–82, 489–90
 Beaduheard, 361
 Bede, 256–57, 263, 277, 282, 285–86, 288–89, 300, 304, 311–12, 318, 321–22, 325–27, 329–30, 338, 343, 345, 362
 Belgae (tribe), 145–46, 227
 Beli I, King of the Picts, 329
 Benedict III, Pope, 388
 Benedict of Nursia, Saint, 418
 Beorhtric, King of Wessex, 353, 355–56
 Beorn Estrithsson, 479, 481–82
 Beornwulf, King of Mercia, 356
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 555
 Bertha, Princess of the Franks, 319
 Blake, William, 155
 Boece, Hector, 262
 Bolanus, Marcus Vettius, 205
 Boudicca (Boadicea), Queen of the Iceni, 12, 173, 199–205, 208, 226–29, 291, 563
 Boughton, Rutland, 291
 Brehons (Irish lawgivers), 242
 Brendan of Clonfert (Brendan the Navigator), Saint, 40, 44, 297–98
 Brian Boru (Bóruma), 241, 467–73, 475, 534
 Bridei I, King of the Picts, 300, 305
 Bridei III, King of the Picts, 329–30
 Bridei IV, King of the Picts, 330
 Brigantes (tribe), 198–200, 205–7, 213–15, 217, 220, 225–26, 230
 Buckland, William, 7–8
 Burgred, King of Mercia, 391, 393
 Burns, Robert, 345
 Byrhthelm, Archbishop of Canterbury, 421
 Cadell, son of Rhodri Mawr, 441–42
 Cadwallon ap Cadfan, King of Gwynedd, 312, 322–23
 Cadwallon of Gwynedd, 445
 Cadwgan of Powys, 542
 Caedmon, 343
 Caedwalla of Wessex, 326, 387
 Calderwood, David, 262
 Caledonii (Caledonians; tribe), 146–47, 179, 217, 219, 244–46, 248, 265, 271

- Calgacus, 161, 208, 244
 Caligula, Roman Emperor, 190, 194
 Cantii (Cantiaci; tribe), 188, 197, 199, 227
 Caracalla, Roman Emperor, 217–20, 267
 Carausius, usurper, 269
 Carinus, Roman Emperor, 269
 Carlyle, Thomas, 345
 Cartimandua, Queen of the Brigantes, 198–200, 205, 226
 Carvetii (tribe), 206, 214
 Cassius Dio, 145, 147, 184, 190, 195, 198, 201, 216–18, 224, 244–45
 Cassivellaunus, King of the Catuvellauni, 187, 189
 Catan, Saint, 300
 Catuvellauni (tribe), 186–87, 189–90, 196, 226
 Causantín mac Áeda (Constantine II) of Scotland, 373–75, 403, 406, 408, 411, 413–15, 417, 429, 430
 Causantín mac Cináeda (Constantine I) of Scotland, 13, 369–71
 Ceawlin, King of Wessex, 287, 311, 313, 315
 Celestine, Pope, 264
 Cellach, Bishop, 372
 Cenel nEógain of the Uí Néill, 293
 Cennétig mac Lorcáin, 467–68
 Cenwalh of Wessex, 325–26
 Cenwold, Bishop, 410
 Ceolwulf II of Mercia, 393, 441
 Cerdic and Cynric, 282, 287, 307
 Cerialis, Quintus Petrus, 201, 205–06
 Cetwine of Wessex, 326
 Chabrier, King of the Franks, 319
 Chadwick, Nora, 151
 Charlemagne, 351, 353–56, 387, 401
 Charles de Valois, 518
 Charles II of the West Franks, 344
 Charles the Bald, 388, 390, 397, 400
 Charles the Simple, 407, 410, 441
 Charles VI of France, 518
 Charles VII of France, 518
 Charles, son of Charlemagne, 354
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 344, 378
 Chrétien de Troyes, 290
 Cicero, 7, 145, 185, 193, 203
 Cináed MacAlpín (Kenneth MacAlpin), 13, 368–69, 371, 373–74, 429, 460
 Claudius, Roman Emperor, 144, 173, 178, 191, 194–98, 200–01, 204, 205, 214, 222–24, 226, 231, 252, 267
 Clonycavan Man, 169–70
 Clydog of Dyfed, 406, 442
 Cnut, King of England and Denmark, 448–58, 460–61, 463, 465, 479–81, 485–86, 506–7, 512–13, 517, 521
 Coel Hen, 283–85, 315
 Coenwulf, King of Mercia, 355–56
 Colmán, Bishop, 323
 Columba, Saint, 294, 298–301, 303–06, 320, 323, 363, 430
 Commius, King of the Atrebates, 189
 Commodus, Roman Emperor, 215–16
 Conall mac Comgaill, King of Dál Riata, 300
 Connachta (clan), 293
 Constantine I (the Great), Roman Emperor, 269–71
 Constantine III of Scotland, 429
 Constantine III, Roman Emperor, 275
 Constantius I (Constantius Chlorus), Roman Emperor, 245, 269–71
 Constantius II, Roman Emperor, 272
 Copsig, 501–02
 Corieltaui (Corieltavi; Coritani; tribe), 191, 227
 Cormac mac Cuillennáin, Saint, 439
 Coroticus, ruler of Alt Clud, 304–05
 Crassus, Marcus Licinus, 184
 Crínan of Dunkeld, 460–61, 524,
 Cunedda, 283
 Cunobelin, King of the Catuvellauni, 189–91, 198
 Curle, Alexander Ormiston, 262
 Cuthwine, son of Ceawlin, 313

- Cwichelm of Wessex, 325
 Cynegils, King of Wessex, 312, 325
 Cyngen ap Cadell, 365, 440–41
 Cynon ap Clydno, ruler of Alt Clud, 316
 Dafydd ap Llywelyn, 548–50
 Dafydd ap Owain, 545
 Dallán, Saint, 306
 David I of Scotland, 528–30, 536
 David, Saint, 318
 Deane, John Bathurst, 182
 Decantae (tribe), 248
 Decianus, Catus, 20, 226
 Deda and Mela, 282
 Diarmait mac Cerbaill of the Uí Néill, 299
 Didus, Aulus Gallus, 199
 Diocletian, 255–58, 262, 267, 269–70
 Diodorus Siculus, 138–40, 172, 175, 177, 179–80, 204, 243
 Diogenes, Laertius, 172
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 204
 Diviciacus (Diviaticus), 171
 Dobunni (tribe), 191, 226, 230
 Domitian, Roman Emperor, 209–10, 206
 Domnall mac Ailpín (Donald I) of Scotland, 13, 369
 Domnall mac Causantín (Donald II) of Scotland, 373–75
 Domnall mac Eimín, Mormaer of Mar, 472
 Domnall mac Eógain, King of Strathclyde, 416
 Domnall Ua Lochlain, 534
 Domnall, son of Brian Boru, 471
 Donald III of Scotland (Donald Bán), 525–27, 533, 461
 Donnabán mac Cathail, 468
 Donnán, Saint, 306, 320
 Donnchad mac Dómnaill Clóen, 469–70
 Drest VI, King of the Picts, 329
 Druids, 144, 161, 171–83, 199, 204, 221, 224, 241–42, 189–200, 205, 226, 249, 262, 298, 560
 Duncan I of Scotland, 460–61, 524
 Duncan II of Scotland, 524–27
 Dunnchadh mac Gilla Pátraic of Ostrage, 473
 Dunstan, Archbishop of Canterbury, Saint, 419–24, 500
 Durotriges (tribe), 188, 199, 227
 Dyfnwal ab Owain of Strathclyde, 431–32
 Eadbald, King of Kent, 321–22
 Eadberht of Northumbria, 331
 Eadberht Praen, 355
 Eadfrith, Saint, 350
 Edgar, King of England, 421–24, 431–32, 434–46, 448, 450, 453
 Eadmund, King of England, 415–17, 419–20, 431, 444
 Eadred, King of England, 417, 420–21, 483
 Eadric Streona, 446–47, 449–50, 452–53
 Eadulf of Bamburgh, 460–61
 Eadweard of Wessex, see Edward the Elder
 Eadweard the Martyr, 402, 422–424
 Ealdred I of Northumbria, 406, 408, 411
 Ealdred, Archbishop of York, 486–87, 493, 500–01, 509
 Eanflaed, 322–23
 Eanred of Northumbria, 357
 Eborius of York, 258
 Ecgberht, Bishop, 330
 Ecgberht, King of Wessex, 353, 356–57, 367, 386
 Ecgfrith of Mercia, 354–55
 Ecgfrith, King of Northumbria, 329–30
 Echmarcach mac Ragnaill, 461, 465
 Edgar of Scotland, 526–29, 533
 Edgar the Ætheling, 486, 488–89, 500, 502, 504, 513, 521–22, 538
 Edith Swan-Neck, 489, 499, 502
 Edith, wife of Edward the Confessor, 479–80, 484–86, 489, 500
 Edmund Ironside, son of Æthelred, 449–52, 486

- Edmund, King of East Anglia, 390–92
 Edmund, son of Harold Godwinson, 502, 551
 Edric the Wild, 501, 504, 538–39
 Edward (the Confessor), King of England, 402, 451, 458–59, 4612, 476–90, 492–93, 500–01, 505, 521, 524, 551
 Edward I, King of England, 518, 549–50
 Edward II, King of England, 518
 Edward the Elder (Eadweard of Wessex), 335, 343, 400, 402–09, 413, 442
 Edward, son of Malcolm III of Scotland, 523, 525–26
 Edwin, brother of Leofric, Earl of Mercia, 476
 Edwin, Earl of Mercia, 495–96, 500–02, 506
 Edwin, King of Deira, 308, 311–12, 316–17, 322–23, 329
 Einarr Rognvaldson (Torf-Einarr), 432–33
 Eirik Blodøks, 413, 417–18, 433–34, 453
 Eirik Hákonarson, 449, 452–53, 455, 463
 Emma, Queen of England, 425, 446–47, 453–54, 456–59, 480, 506
 Eochaid, King of Strathclyde, 373
 Eóganachta (clan), 293, 438, 468, 472–73
 Eóganán mac Óengusa, 368
 Eorpwald, King of East Anglia, 321
 Eowils of Jórvik, 404
 Ephorus, 162
 Eumenius, 245
 Eustace II of Boulogne, 481, 483, 490, 501, 513
 Fedelmid mac Crimthainn, 438
 Fiachna, King of Ulster, 315
 Finnian of Clonfert, Saint, 297–99
 Finnian of Movilla, Saint, 297–99
 Flaithbertach mac Inmainén, 439
 Flaithbertach Ua Néill, 470–72
 Flann Sinna, King of Meath, 374, 439
 Flavius Aetius (Agitius), 282, 286
 Flavius Eutropius, 197
 Francis I of France, 519
 Fraomarius, King of the Bucinobantes, 274
 Frisians (tribe), 268, 285, 313, 332, 335
 Galerius, Roman Emperor, 255
 Gallienus, Roman Emperor, 255, 268
 Geoffrey Gaimar, 396
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, 278, 289, 290
 Germanianus, son of Coel Hen, 285
 Germanus of Auxerre, Saint, 257–58, 279
 Geta, son of Emperor Severus, 217–19
 Gilbert de Clare, 543–44, 549
 Gildas, 202, 257, 277, 281–82, 288–89, 305, 318, 338, 345, 362
 Giles, G.A., 202–03
 Gilli, 434–35
 Giric mac Dúngail, 371–75, 430
 Gododdin (tribe; *see also* Votadini), 244, 279, 283, 285, 289, 304–05, 315–17, 328
 Godred Crovan, 533, 535
 Godred the Black, 535
 Godwine, Earl, 452, 454–57, 459, 461, 479–86
 Gofraid mac Arailt, King of the Isles, 434
 Gofraid of Lochlann, 383
 Gofraid ua Ímair, 386, 408, 414, 434, 436–37, 474
 Golding, William, 31
 Gormlaith ingen Muchada, 474–75
 Gospatric, 502, 504
 Goths (tribe), 268, 275
 Gratian, Roman Emperor, 274
 Gratian, usurper, 275
 Gregory I (Gregory the Great), Pope, 319–21, 326, 343
 Gruffudd ap Cynan of Gwynedd, 528, 534, 541–43, 464
 Gruffudd ap Rhydderch of Gwent, 476
 Gruffudd ap Rhys of Deheubarth, 543
 Guinevere, 290–91
 Gunn, William, 256–57

- Guoremor (Vorimorus), King of Dumania, 281
- Guthrum II of East Anglia, 405
- Guthrum of Great Heathen Army, 392–94, 396–98, 401, 403, 441, 451–52
- Gyrth Godwineson, 484–85, 499
- Gytha, mother of Harold Godwineson, 499, 501–02
- Hadrian, Roman Emperor, 211, 214, 228
- Haesten, 398, 401
- Hákon Eiríksson, 455, 463
- Hákon, King of Norway, 413
- Hakon, son of Sweyn Godwineson, 487–88
- Hákon, Viking leader, 383
- Halfdan of Great Heathen Army, 392–93, 398, 441
- Halfdan of Jórvik, 404
- Harald Bluetooth, King of Denmark, 425
- Harald Fairhair, King of Norway, 374, 376, 413
- Harald Hardrada (Harald Sigurdsson), 13, 462, 465, 489–90, 492, 495–98, 506, 520, 533
- Harald Harefoot (Harald I of England), 456–58, 478, 487
- Harald II of Denmark (brother of King Cnut of England), 448, 454
- Harald Maddadson, 536–37
- Harold Godwineson (Harold II), King of England, 13, 314, 476, 479, 481–85, 487–99, 506, 521–22, 538, 540, 540, 551, 563
- Harthacnut, King of England and Denmark, 454, 467–69, 483, 485, 488
- Hecataeus of Abdera, 172
- Hecataeus of Miletus, 150
- Hengist and Horsa, 282, 286, 320, 345
- Henry I, King of England, 454, 514–17, 528–29, 541–43, 551
- Henry II, King of England, 517, 520, 530–31, 544–45, 551, 553–59
- Henry II, King of France, 518
- Henry III, Holy Roman Emperor, 481
- Henry III, King of England, 517, 532, 547–49
- Henry IV, King of England, 344, 512
- Henry of Scotland, 529–30
- Henry V, King of England, 518, 520
- Henry VI, King of England, 518
- Henry VII, King of England, 518
- Henry VIII, King of England, 400, 479, 519
- Herbert, Frank, 43
- Herodian, 217–18
- Herodotus, 138, 140, 142, 157, 161, 163
- Hlodvir Thorfinnson, 433
- Holder, Alfred, 138
- Honorius, Roman Emperor, 265–66, 275–76
- Hugh d'Avranches, 540–41
- Hugh de Lacy, 556
- Hugh Le Despenser, 518
- Hugh of Montgomery, 534
- Hussa, King of the Angles, 315
- Hywel ab Edwin, 476
- Hywel Dda (Hywel the Good), 442, 444–45, 448, 476–77
- Hywel of Dyfed and Deheubarth, 406, 408
- Iaroslav I (Yaroslav) of Kiev, 453, 486, 488
- Iceni (tribe), 11–12, 191, 199–200, 226–27
- Icil (Icel), leader of the Angles, 307–08
- Ida, King of Bernicia, 308, 315
- Idwal Foel (Idwal ap Anarawd), 406, 444–45
- Imar of Limerick, 468
- Indulf, King of Scotland, 417–18, 429, 431
- Ine of Wessex, 338, 346, 387
- Ingibjorg, 462, 524–25
- Ingimund of Lewis, 532
- Ingimund, Viking leader, 378
- Ingres, Jean-Auguste-Dominique, 155
- Innocent IV, Pope, 524, 548
- Israel the Grammarian, 410
- Jackson, Kenneth, 151

- James III of Scotland, 537
 James VI and I, King of Scotland and England, 7, 560
 John de Coucy, 556
 John of Fordun, 261–62, 372
 John of Salisbury, 555
 John of Worcester, 432
 John, King of England, 517, 531–32, 546–47, 556–57
 Johnson, Samuel, 155
 Jones, Inigo, 7
 Judith, Queen of Wessex, 388–89
 Julian (the Apostate), Roman Emperor, 256, 271–72
 Julius Caesar, 7, 40, 143, 145–46, 149–50, 161, 171, 175, 177–79, 183–94, 203–04, 218–19, 223–24, 226, 237, 242, 245, 267, 320
 Julius, Saint, 257–58, 318
 Jutes (tribe), 282, 285–87, 313, 332, 335, 492
 Keating, Geoffrey, 240
 Kenneth II of Scotland, 429–31
 Kenneth III of Scotland, 429
 Kingsley, Charles, 292, 505
 Laigin (clan) 293–94, 439
 Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury, 493, 509
 Le Sueur, Jean-François, 155
 Leo IV, Pope, 387–88
 Leo IX, Pope, 483, 493
 Leofwine Godwineson, 484–85, 499
 Lhuyd, Edward, 154, 158, 262
 Lindow Man, 169–70
 Llywelyn ap Gruffudd, (Llywelyn II; Ll-welyn the Last), 548–50
 Llywelyn ap Merfyn, King of Powys, 444
 Llywelyn ap Seisyll, King of Powys and Gwynedd, 475
 Llywelyn mab Iorweth (Llywelyn the Great), 546–47
 Ímar (Ímar ua Ímair; Ívarr the Boneless), 369, 384, 391, 396
 Lollius Urbicus, 214, 243
 Louis IX of France, 548
 Louis VII, 554–55
 Louis, Prince of France, 517, 532
 Lubbock, Sir John, 4, 6
 Lucius (legendary king), 256–57, 262
 Lucius Alfenus Senecio, 217
 Lucius Verus, Roman Emperor, 256
 Lulach, 429, 462, 525
 Lupus of Troyes, 258
 Macbeth, 429, 460–62, 524–25
 Maccus mac Araith, 434, 436
 MacKinnon, Donald, 151
 Macpherson, James, 155
 Madog ap Maredudd, 544–45
 Madog ap Rhiryd, 542
 Maeatae (tribe), 216–19, 246
 Máel Coluim ap Dyfnwal (Malcolm of Cumbria), 432
 Máel Muire, 374
 Máel Sechnaill I, King of Meath, 383, 439
 Máel Sechnaill II, (Máel Sechnaill mac Domnall), King of Meath, 469–70, 472–75
 Máel Snechtai, 461
 Maerleswein, 502, 504
 Magnentius, Flavius Magnus, 271–72
 Magnus Godwineson, 502, 551
 Magnus II, Earl of Orkney, 537
 Magnus III (Magnus Barelegs), King of Norway, 527, 533–35, 541
 Magnus Olafsson (Magnus I; Magnus the Good) King of Norway, 455, 457, 459, 465, 480–81, 488
 Magnus VI, King of Norway, 536
 Magnus, son of Harold Godwineson, 502, 551
 Malcolm I of Scotland, 416–17, 430–31
 Malcolm II of Scotland, 429, 431–33, 460–61, 464
 Malcolm III of Scotland, 461–62, 490, 495, 513–14, 516, 520–27, 538
 Malcolm IV of Scotland, 530, 535, 551

- Mandubracius, 186–87, 237
 Marcellus, Ulpius, 215, 217
 Marcus Aurelius, Roman Emperor, 215,
 256
 Marcus, usurper, 275
 Maredudd ab Owain, 445, 476–77
 Margaret of Scotland, Saint, 502, 521–22,
 524–26
 Margaret, Princess of Denmark, 537
 Margaret, Queen of Norway and Den-
 mark, 537
 Martin of Tours, Saint, 263, 296, 319–20
 Martin, John, 155
 Mathgamain, 468
 Matilda, Empress, 529, 543
 Matilda, Queen, 502, 514
 Maurice, Thomas, 182
 Maximian, Roman Emperor, 269
 Maximinus II, Roman Emperor, 255
 Maximus, Magnus (Macsen Wledig),
 274–75, 283, 314
 Meiklejohn, John, 8, 265, 345, 424
 Mendelsohn, Felix, 155
 Merfyn Frych, King of Gwynedd, 290–
 91, 440
 Merfyn, son of Rhodri Mawr, 442
 Merlin (Myrddin), 169, 289
 Meurig ap Dyfnwal, 441
 Moluog, Saint, 306, 320
 Morcar, Earl of Northumbria, 489, 495–
 96, 500–02, 505–06
 Morgant Bwlch, 315
 Muirchertach Ua Briain, 534, 551
 Muirchertach, mac Néill, 436
 Mungo (Kentigern), Saint, 305
 Murchad mac Briain, 471–72, 475
 Nechtan mac Der-Ilei, King of the Picts,
 330–31, 372
 Nechtan Morbet mac Erp, King of the
 Picts, 305
 Nectaridus, 272
 Nennius, 240, 256–57, 278, 282, 288–89,
 290, 338
 Nero, Roman Emperor, 200, 205, 254
 Nest ferch Rhys, 542–43
 Niall Glúndub, 385, 436
 Niall Noigiallach (Niall of the Nine
 Hostages), 293, 298
 Ninian, Saint, 262–63, 298, 304
 O'Connell, Daniel, 467
 Oda (Odo), Archbishop of Canterbury,
 410, 416, 420–22
 Odo of Bayeux, 501, 513, 515, 523
 Óengus (Unust), King of the Picts, 331
 Óengus of Moray, 529
 Offa, King of Mercia, 327, 340, 352–56,
 361, 387, 403, 4095
 Olaf Haakonsson, King of Denmark and
 Norway, 537
 Olaf II of Norway (Olaf Haraldsson),
 Saint, 455, 463–65,
 Olaf III, King of Norway, 533
 Olaf Sigtryggson (Amlaíb mac Sitruic),
 463–65
 Olaf, son of Harald Hardrada, 497
 Olave the Red, 535
 Old Groghan Man, 169–70
 Olith, daughter of Malcolm II of Scot-
 land, 434, 464
 Orderic Vitalis, 498, 504, 515
 Ordovices (tribe), 198, 206
 Origen, 255
 Orosius, Paulus, 197, 239, 343, 350
 Osbeorn of Denmark, 503–04
 Osberht of Northumbria, 391
 Osmund, Saint, 509–10
 Ostorius Scapula, Publius, 197–99, 227
 Osulf of Northumbria, 417
 Oswald, King of Bernicia and Deira, 308,
 311–12, 322, 325, 328, 404
 Oswiu, King of Northumbria, 308, 311–
 12, 317, 322–23, 325–26, 328
 Otto I, Holy Roman Emperor, 410
 Owain ap Cadwgan, 542–44
 Owain ap Dyfnwal of Strathclyde (elder),
 408, 413–15

- Owain ap Dyfnwal of Strathclyde (younger), 432
- Owain ap Hywel, 445
- Owain Foel of Strathclyde, 432
- Owain Glyndŵr (Owen Glendower), 550
- Owain, son of Urien, 316
- Palladius, 264, 295, 299, 304
- Parker, Matthew, Archbishop of Canterbury, 396
- Patrick, Saint, 165, 181, 193, 258, 263–64, 295–96, 299, 304–05
- Paulinus, 322–23
- Paulus Catenus, 272
- Peada, King of Mercia, 322
- Peel, Robert, 467
- Penda, King of Mercia, 312–13, 322, 325–26
- Pertinax, Publius Helvius, Roman Emperor, 215–16
- Petronius Turpilianus, Publius, 202, 204
- Pezron, Paul-Yves, 154, 158
- Philip de Braose, 556
- Philip I of France, 513
- Philip II of France, 517, 531
- Philip IV of France, 518
- Picts, 245–49, 255, 258, 263, 267, 271–72, 275, 280, 282–83, 285, 292, 300, 304–06, 328, 330–31, 368–75, 380, 384, 399, 431
- Piran, Saint, 317
- Platorius Nepos, Aulus, 211, 213
- Plautius, Aulus, 195–98
- Plegmund, Archbishop of Canterbury, 409
- Pliny the Elder, 40, 140, 174, 176–77
- Polybius, 204
- Pompey the Great (Gnaeus Magnus Pompeius), 184
- Pomponius Mela, 177, 179–80
- Posidonius, 138, 177
- Postumus, Poenius, 201
- Postumus, Roman Emperor, 268
- Rasutages, King of the Iceni, 199–200
- Priscus Attalus, 265–66
- Probus, Roman Emperor, 269
- Procopius, 145, 213, 314
- Prosper of Aquitaine, 264, 295
- Ptolemy, 140, 147, 217, 239, 241, 244–45, 248, 380
- Pytheas, 40, 139–40, 142–43, 150, 172, 177
- Quintus Verianus, 199
- Raedwald, King of East Anglia, 308, 311–12, 316, 320, 327
- Ragnall mac Gofraid, 435
- Ragnall ua Ímair, 385–86, 406
- Ralph de Gael, 513
- Ralph de Vexin, 482, 487
- Restitutus of London, 258
- Rhiainfellt, Princess of Rheged, 317
- Rhodri Mawr, King of Gwynedd, 365, 378, 440–42, 448, 464, 477
- Rhun ap Arthgal, King of Strathclyde, 370
- Rhydderch Hael, ruler of Alt Clud, 305, 315
- Rhys ap Tewdr, 540
- Rhys, Sir John, 151, 248, 250
- Ricberht, usurper in East Anglia, 321
- Richard de Belmeis, 542
- Richard de Clare (Strongbow), 543, 554–55, 557
- Richard I, Duke of Normandy, 425
- Richard I, King of England, 517, 530–341, 546
- Richard II, Duke of Normandy, 425, 447, 458–59, 480
- Richard III, Duke of Normandy, 459
- Robert Curthose, 513–17, 523, 526, 541
- Robert de Mowbray, 523, 526
- Robert fitz Wimarc, 482, 498
- Robert Fitzhammo, 541
- Robert of Bellême, 515
- Robert of Comines, 502
- Robert of Gloucester, chronicler, 512
- Robert of Jumièges, 482–83, 485–86, 493
- Roger Mortimer, 549

- Roger of Montogmery, 540–41
 Rognvald Eysteinsson, 376
 Rognvald, Earl of Orkney C.11th, 465
 Rognvald, Earl of Orkney C.12th, 536
 Rollo (Rolf the Walker, Hrólfr the Ganger), 344, 432–33, 552
 Rowlands, Henry, 182
 Ruaidrí Ua Conchobair, 553–56
 Saebert, King of Essex, 311–12, 320
 Saxons (tribe), 7, 9, 68, 258, 271–72, 275, 279–80, 282, 285–86, 288, 313, 332, 335, 415, 464, 492, 506, 512, 551–52
 Schubert, Franz, 155
 Scott, Sir Walter, 155, 292
 Scotti (tribe), 264, 272, 278–79, 295, 300, 303
 Serf, Saint, 304–05
 Setantii (Segantii; tribe), 215
 Severus, Septimius, Roman Emperor, 216–19, 221
 Sextus Aurelius Victor, 190
 Sextus Julius Frontinus, 206
 Shakespeare, William, 26, 189, 460, 518
 Sigtrygg Silkbeard (Sigtrygg Olafsson), 436, 462–63, 470–70, 475
 Sigurd Eysteinsson (Sigurd the Mighty), 376, 432
 Sigurd Hlodvirsson (Sigurd the Stout), 376, 433–36, 456, 463–64, 466, 471–72
 Sigurd, son of Magnus Barelegs, 533–36
 Silures (tribe), 146–47, 198–99, 206
 Simeon of Durham, 396, 415
 Sitric Cáech (Sitric ua Ímair), 384–86, 406–08, 436–37, 474
 Siward, Earl of Northumbria, 461–61, 480, 482, 484–86, 521, 524
 Skuli, 433
 Solinus, 40
 Somerled, Lord of the Isles, 531, 535
 Sotion of Alexandria, 172
 Spotiswoode, John, 262
 Stephen of Blois, 529–30, 543–44
 Stigand, Archbishop of Canterbury, 480, 485–87, 493, 500–01, 509
 Stilicho, 275
 Strabo, 138, 140, 142, 162, 174, 177, 180, 191, 193, 195, 231, 243
 Strongbow, see Richard de Clare
 Stukely, William, 64, 182
 Suetonius (historian), 177, 190, 197, 199
 Suetonius Paulinus, Gaius (governor of Britain), 173, 178, 199–201
 Suthen Bjørnsdottir, 461
 Swein Forkbeard, King of Denmark and England, 377, 425–27, 447–48, 450, 452, 485–86, 504
 Sweyn Godwineson, 479, 481–85, 514
 Sweyn II Estridsen, King of Denmark, 481, 490, 502, 504
 Sweyn Knutsson, 455–56, 458
 Tacitus, 7, 145–47, 149–50, 153, 173, 178–79, 193, 198–202, 205–10, 224, 244–45, 380
 Taexali (tribe), 248
 Taran mac Ainfach, King of the Picts, 330
 Tasciovanus, King of the Catuvellauni, 189, 200
 Tertullian, 255
 Theodosius, Count (father of Emperor Theodosius), 273–74
 Theodosius, Roman Emperor, 256, 274
 Thietmar of Merseburg, 449
 Thom, Alexander, 77
 Thomas of Bayeux, Archbishop of Canterbury, 509
 Thomsen, Christian Jürgensen, 3, 6
 Thomson, James, 396
 Thorfinn Sigurdsson (Thorfinn the Mighty), 464–67, 520, 524–25, 533, 535
 Thorfinn Torf-Einarsson, 433
 Thorgest, 383
 Thorkell, 447–49, 452, 454–55
 Tiberius, Roman Emperor, 194

- Tigernán Ua Ruairc, 553–54
 Timaeus, 40, 139–40, 172
 Togidumnus (Cogidubnus), Tiberius Claudius, 198–99
 Togodumnus, King of the Catuvellauni (*see also* Togidumnus), 191, 196, 198
 Toland, John, 182
 Tostig Godwinson, 476, 482, 484–85, 487, 489–90, 492, 495–97, 501, 506, 520–212
 Tournel, Paul, 3
 Trebellius Maximus, Marcus, 204–5
 Túathal Techtmar, 237, 240
 Turner, Sharon, 292
 Tyndale, William, 410
 Uhtred of Northumbria, 450
 Uí Néill (clan), 241, 293–96, 298–300, 303, 329, 364, 373–74, 436, 438–40, 469–71, 474, 534, 551
 Ulaid (clan), 293–95, 297–98, 303, 438, 470–71, 474
 Ulf Jarl, 454–55
 Urien, King of Rheged, 315–17
 Ussher, Bishop James, 8
 Vacomagi (tribe), 248
 Venicones (tribe), 248
 Vennemann, Theo, 141
 Venutius, husband of Queen Cartimandua, 199, 205, 226
 Verne, Jules, 43
 Vespasian, Roman Emperor, 199, 205, 224, 227
 Victoria, Queen, 202, 338, 341, 563
 Vitellius, Roman Emperor, 205
 Votadini (tribe; *see also* Gododdin), 211, 217, 220, 226, 243–44, 262, 279, 283
 Waltheof of Northumbria, 501, 504, 513
 Wells, H.G., 31
 Wentworth, Lord, 519
 Westropp, Hodder M., 4, 6
 Wilfrid, Saint, 323, 328, 338
 William Fitzosbern, 501, 540
 William I (the Conqueror), King of England, 344, 479, 484–88, 490–95, 497–502, 504–10, 512–15, 517, 519–25, 538–40, 551
 William I of Scotland, 530–31
 William II (William Rufus), 514–16, 523, 525–27, 540–41, 551
 William III, King of England, Ireland, and Scotland, 559
 William of Malmesbury, 396, 415
 William of Poitiers, 410
 William of Warenne, 509
 William Walcher, 523
 Williams, Edward (Iolo Morganwg), 183
 Wilson, Daniel, 3
 Wulfhere of Mercia, 326, 329
 Wulfhere, Ealdorman, 394–95
 Wulfnoth, 446, 452
 Wulfstan I, Archbishop of York, 416–17, 419
 Wulfstan II, Archbishop of York, 453, 506
 Yrfei, King of the Gododdin, 316
 Zosimus, 265–66, 269, 275–76